#### **CME and CE Information**

In support of improving patient care, this activity has been planned and implemented by Ohio School-Based Health Alliance and Moses/Weitzman Health System, Inc. and its Weitzman Institute and is jointly accredited by the Accreditation Council for Continuing Medical Education (ACCME), the Accreditation Council for Pharmacy Education (ACPE), and the American Nurses Credentialing Center (ANCC), to provide continuing education for the healthcare team.



In addition to the above accrediting bodies, through Joint Accreditation, credits are also available under the following bodies:

- American Academy of PAs (AAPA)
- American Dental Association's Continuing Education Recognition Program (ADA CERP)
- American Psychological Association (APA)
- Association of Social Work Boards (ASWB)
- Commission on Dietetic Registration (CDR)



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- With respect to the following presentation, there have been no relevant (direct or indirect) financial relationship between the presenters/activity planners and any ineligible company in the past 24 months which would be considered a relevant financial relationship.
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- We are obligated to disclose any products which are off-label, unlabeled, experimental, and/or under investigation (not FDA approved) and any limitations on the information that are presented, such as data that are preliminary or that represent ongoing research, interim analyses, and/or unsupported opinion.

# Increasing Access to Comprehensive Well Visits By Providing "Wellness Days" Through a School-Based Health Center



#### Who are we...?

- Teresa Fletcher, MSN, APRN-CNP
  - Program Development Coordinator
  - Lead Advanced Practice Provider
  - School Based Health Center
- Kristen O'Neal, MSN, APRN-CNP
  - Nurse Practitioner
  - School Based Health Center Akron Public Schools

#### Akron Children's

#### AT-A-GLANCE



CHILDREN'S HOSPITALS



39
PEDIATRICIAN OFFICES



URGENT CARES



50 PRIMARY & SPECIALTY LOCATIONS



#### **TOTAL VISITS**



98,621 ER VISITS



572,606
PRIMARY CARE VISITS



1,306,605



38,206



17,898 SURGERIES



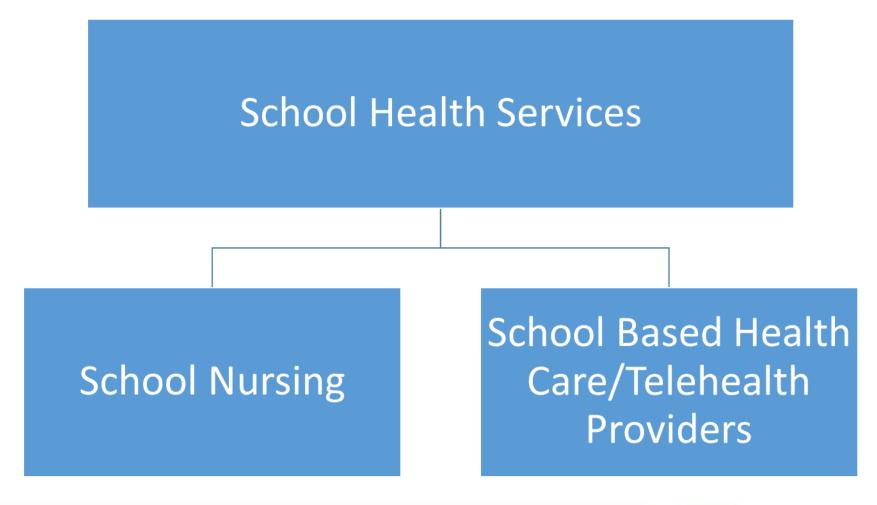
10,946
INPATIENT ADMISSIONS



## Learning Objectives

- Discuss the concept of wellness days as a strategy to increase the compliance rates of well visit completion.
- Identify benefits to turning a sports participation physical into a comprehensive well exam.
- Describe the data captured during the wellness days for 2023.

#### Akron Children's School Based Health

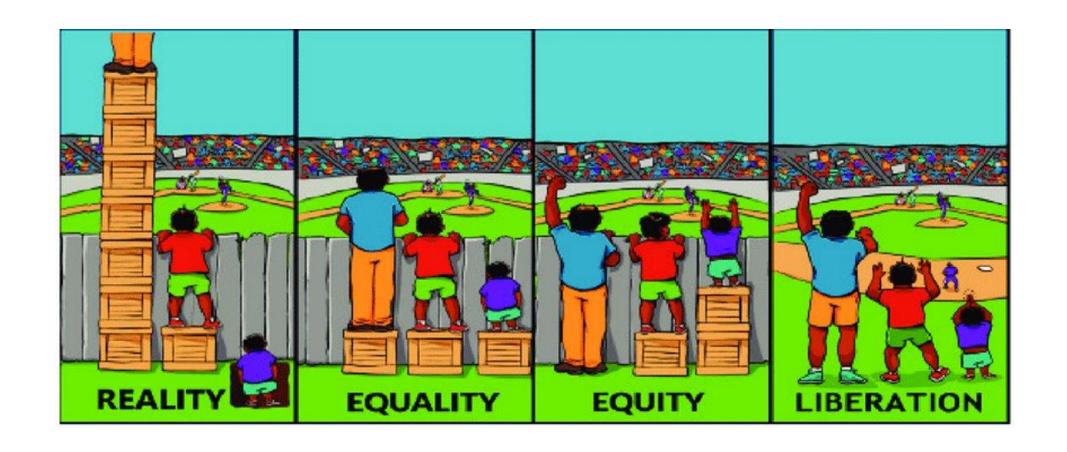




To be a national leader and strategic school partner focused on improving child health and academic outcomes by integrating comprehensive and equitable care to meet the needs of the whole child, family and school community

**Vision Statement** 

## Increasing Health Equity in our Community































Kent City Schools







**Crestview Local Schools** 

Home of the Southeast Pirates











**Streetsboro** City Schools







SUMMIT







KidsLink

















WINDHAM EXEMPTED ambers VILLAGE SCHOOLS



























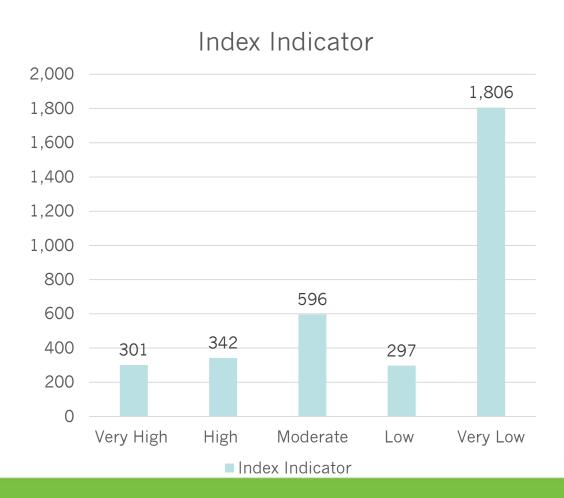








## Child Opportunity Index Indicator



The Child Opportunity Index (COI) measures neighborhood resources and conditions that matter for children's healthy development. COI allows you to compare the level of opportunity that neighborhoods provide for children across the region in a single metric.

•COI includes 29 indicators that measure neighborhood-based opportunities for children including but not limited to access and quality of early childhood education (ECE), high-quality schools, green space, healthy food, toxin-free environments, socioeconomic resources and more. The 29 indicators are grouped into the following three domains with an overall index combining all the indicators:

- Education
- Health and Environment
- Social and Economic



# Racial Disparities- ALL Patients

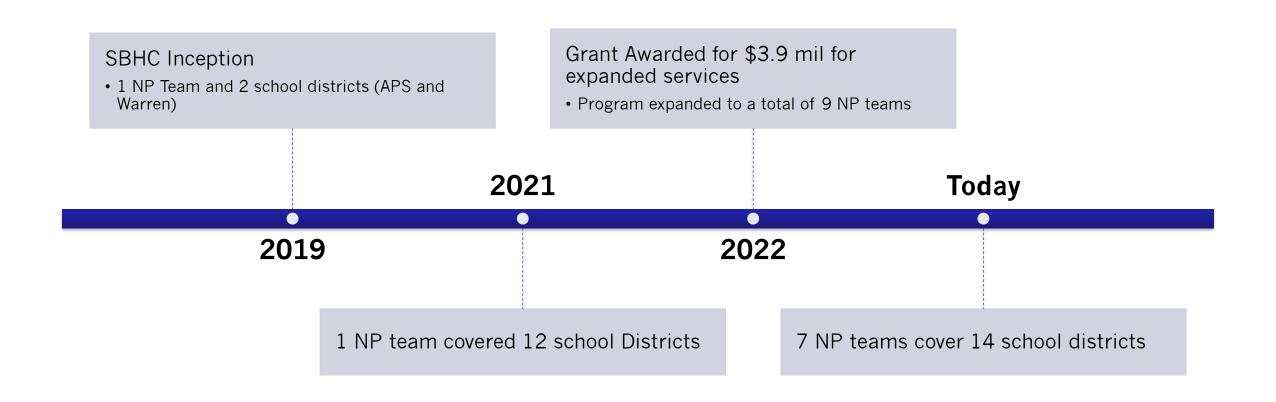
## **Primary Pediatrics**

- 76% White
- 15% Black
- 8% Unknown
- 2% Asian
- 1% Other

#### **SBHC**

- 51% White
- 27% Black
- 16% Unknown
- 5% Asian
- 1% Other

## SBHC Inception to Grant Expansion





## Models of Care









**SCHOOL-BASED** 

**HUB AND SPOKE** 

TRAVELING TEAM **TELEHEALTH** 

## What is a "Wellness Day"?

- A clinic day focused on well visits ONLY
- Typically, on a day students aren't in the school
  - Summer, President's day, other planned staff Inservice day
- Scheduled appointments
- Some walk-in availability
- Vaccines available



What about "just" a sports physical?



#### **Annual Well Visit**

- A comprehensive exam completed by your child's primary care provider, who follows your child's growth and development each year.
- Includes evaluating physical, developmental, emotional and social aspects of your child's health.
- Review of child's and family's medical history to put preventive health measures in place, if needed.
- Review of any medicines the child takes.
- Checks child's vision and hearing.
- Developmental screenings.
- Creating a plan of care and following up on any medical needs/concerns.
- Labs and other tests, if needed.
- Specialty care referrals, if needed.
- Immunizations, as needed.
- Age-appropriate wellness education including diet, sleep, school, puberty, interpersonal and family behaviors and safety.

# Sports Physicals (Pre-participation Exams)

- This is an exam for athletes, completed by any qualified provider.
- Review of any preexisting injuries to determine risk of play.
- Review of your child's current health status and medical history to ensure that your child is healthy enough to play his or her sport.
- Purpose is to look for things that could lead to injury or illness in a student athlete -- including family history.
- The provider evaluates the athlete's general health for participation in sports.
- Provides an opportunity to discuss health-related topics with the provider.
- Evaluates the athlete's vision and hearing.

## Why is a "Wellness Day" Innovative?

- Mass Sport Physicals
  - Unknown providers
  - No access to an EMR
  - Parents typically not present
  - Poor follow up for concerns
  - Kids rarely not cleared

- Wellness day
  - Pre-visit planning
  - Student known to system
  - Comprehensive, highquality exam
  - Follow up with care coordination
  - Vaccine catch-up



## "Wellness Days"

- Initiated in summer 2022
  - Goal: Catch kids who need sports physicals completed but are overdue to well visits
  - Only in Akron Public
  - Walk in Only
  - 1 Provider saw 9 to 20 children per clinic

# **Growing Interest**







2022-2023 school year wellness days were advertised for non school days at the school building.

1 to 3 provider teams were present Scheduled visits with walk in availability Stations for check in, vitals, screenings and vaccinations



## Setting Up a "Wellness Day"

- Communication with School District/ Building
- Talking to Building Principals and Athletic Directors/ Coaches
- Picking a date and location
  - Allocating school space to turn into clinical space
- Scheduled vs Walk In Apt

- Adverting
  - Flyers
  - "ALL" Calls
- Staffing based on community need
- Pre-visit planning
- Clinic space set-up



### **Preventive Care Transformation**

 Ensure all children are seen for all recommended preventive care visits

 Ensure all recommended services are delivered at every preventive care visit





#### Patients 3-21y With Well Visit in Past 12 Months

70% TeleVox Percentage of Patients Month Percentage of Patients ---- Control Limits Average Child and Adolescent Well-Care Visits (Total):

2022: 117,441 of 199,193

2023: 130,568 of 210,220

Population up 5.5% Well visits up 11.2%!

Measure Year	Commerical HMO	Commercial PPO	•	Medicaid HMO	•
2021	58	56.8		49.5	
					Rei

	Reporting		2023 Targets				
Metrics	Period	Threshold	Expected	Stretch	Sponsor	Owner	
Well child care visit compliance rate (age 3-21 years)	Jan 2023	55.0%	60.0%	65.0%	Bigham	Karas	

# Racial Disparities Well Visits

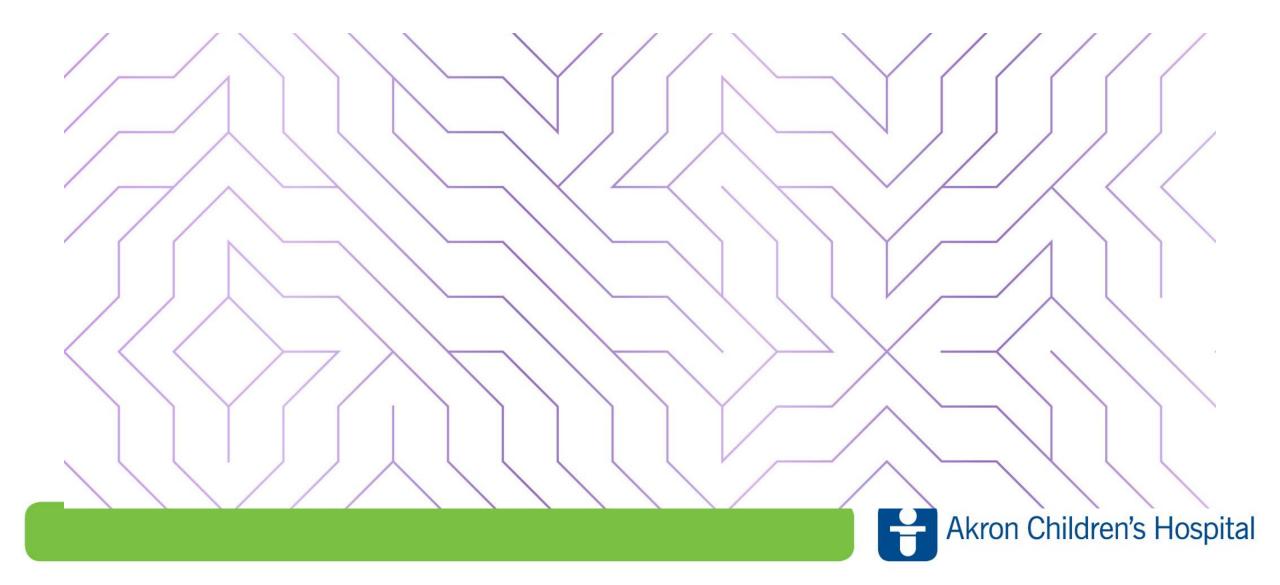
## **Primary Pediatrics**

- 75% White
- 16% Black
- 7% Unknown
- 2% Asian
- 1% Other

#### **SBHC**

- 32% White
- 52% Black
- 13% Unknown
- 2% Asian
- 1% Other

## Data from 2022-2023 School Year Wellness Days



## Wellness Days Numbers Across Districts









13 SCHOOLS

18 DAYS

325 VISITS

110 VACCINES



## Focusing on Akron Public Schools









7 SCHOOLS

9 DAYS

169 VISITS

44 VACCINES

#### Akron Public Schools

- Focusing on APS for data collection
- Vast majority are patients of Akron Children's Hospital or have seen an ACH provider in their lifetime
  - "no WCC documented" is most likely accurate unless moved from out of state

- Demographics:
  - 64.6% Medicaid
  - ○49.6% Black
  - 10.2% Mixed Race
  - 8.9% Asian
  - ○5.6% Hispanic

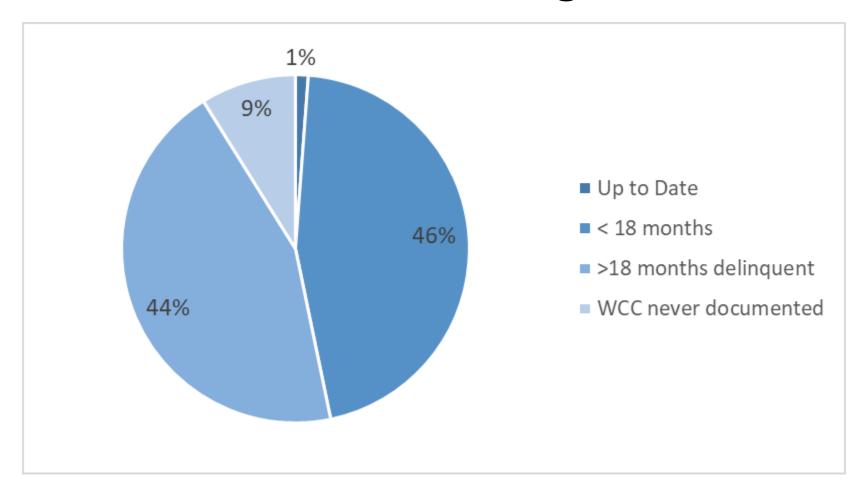
#### **Data Collection**

Chart Review to determine date of last WCC

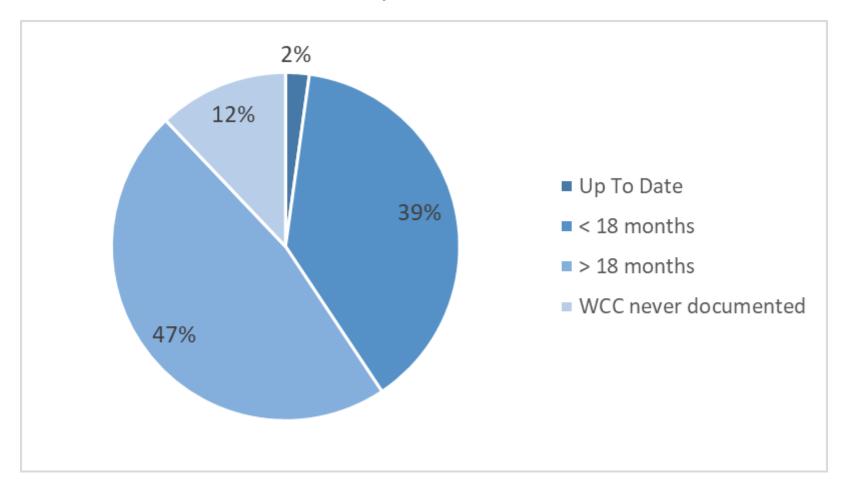
Defined delinquency as >18 months since last WCC

Separated by adolescent (12+ years) and school age

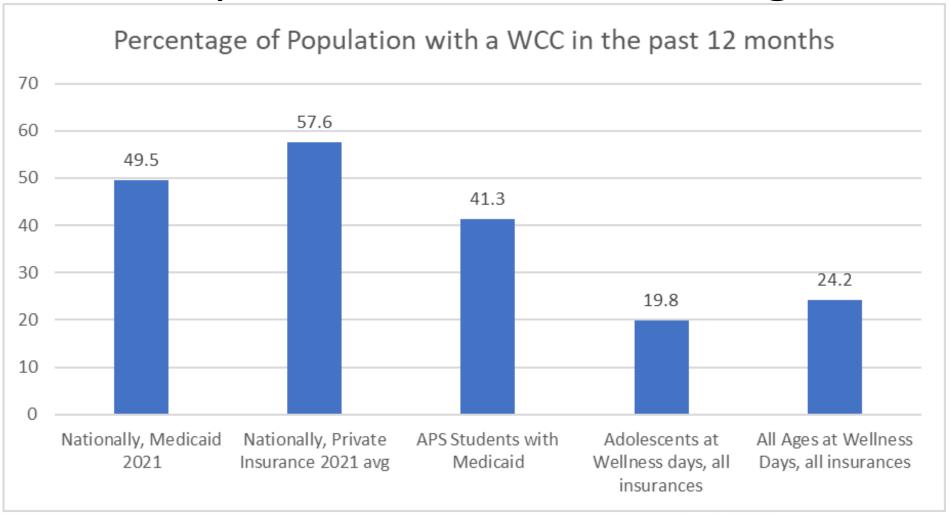
## Last WCC All Ages



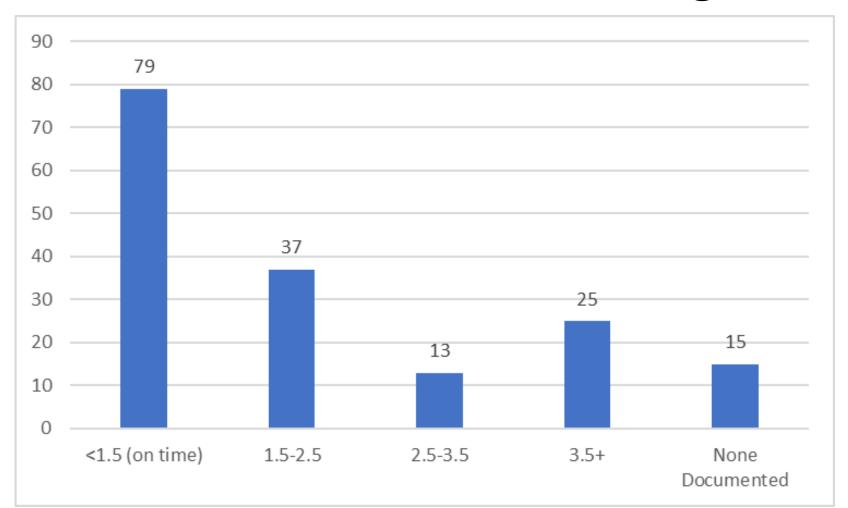
## Last WCC, Adolescents



## Compared to National Averages



## Years Since Last WCC, all ages

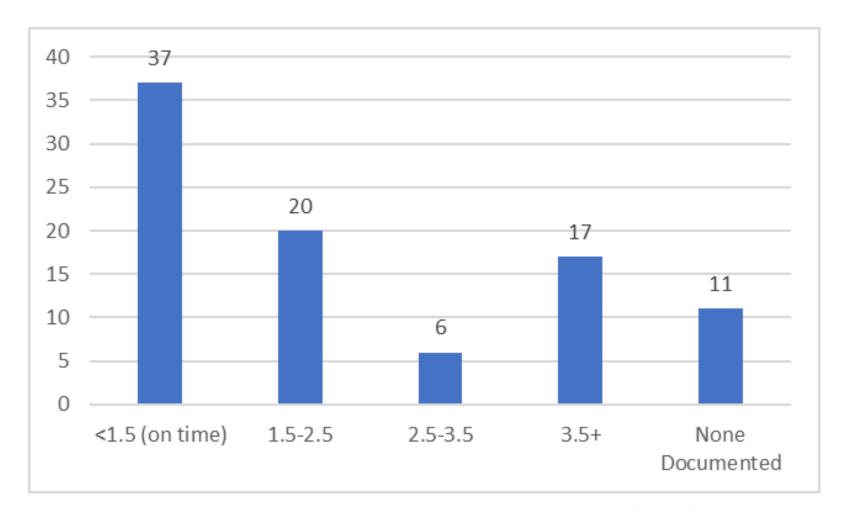


Median: 1.5 Average: 2.2

N=169



## Years Since Last WCC, Adolescents



Median 1.8 years Average 2.5 years n=91



#### Limitations



Number of wellness days



One year of data



Number of total visits



Offered when school was not in session



#### Discussion



Wellness Days are reproducible



Provide accessible opportunities to increase well visit rates



Serve as a strategy to address equity within other SBHCs



Increased well visit completion rates for local primary care offices close to a SBHC



#### Resources

- Akron Public Schools (2022). *Points of Pride: 2021-22* [infographic].
- Helathcare Effectiveness Data and Information Set (2021). Child and Adolescent Well-Care Visits (Total). National Committee for Quality Assurance. https://www.ncqa.org/hedis/measures/child-and-adolescent-well-care-visits/
- Ohio Department of Education and Workforce (2023, October 20). Ohio Healthy Students Profile: 2021-2022 School Year. Ohio Healthy Students Profile. https://education.ohio.gov/Topics/Student-Supports/School-Wellness/Healthy-Students-Profiles

#### **Contact Information**

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## Questions?

